



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**University Village, Nnamdi Azikiwe Express Way, Jabi, Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH SCIENCE**  
**2023\_2 EXAMINATIONS**

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**COURSE TITLE: HEALTH CARE FINANCING**

**COURSE CODE: PHS815**

**CREDIT UNIT: 2Credit Units**

**TOTAL SCORE: 70 Marks**

**TIME: 2 HRS**

**INSTRUCTION: Answer All Questions**

**QUESTION 1**

**25marks**

(1a) Outline five functional Health care financing strategies **5marks.**

(1b) In your words, explain social insurance system **5marks**

(1c) With reasons, describe voluntary insurance system in Nigeria **15marks**

**QUESTION 2**

**25marks**

(2a) Highlights five Health care markets that can be analyzed. **5marks**

(2b) Describe critical care as a product line for hospitals **10marks**

(2c) Discuss Health Service Planning Approaches under: **10marks**

(i). Health care needs **5marks**

(ii). Technological advances **5marks**

**QUESTION 3**

**20marks**

(3a) Describe Team Building in Public Health **10marks**

(3b) With two reasons, explain how fragmentation contributes to efficiency **10marks**